

ENGLISH CORPORA RESEARCH: THE MEANING OF CREATIVE AND WRITING CONTEXTS IN IWEB APLICATION

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ABSTRACT

Corpus linguistics learns about language with the help of modern computer technology in language data collection. language corpora are one of the important aspects related to language corpora is a matter of copyright, especially if the findings from the corpus will be disseminated through handouts or published in any form. The research explored the field of computational linguistics to find the meaning of Creative Writing Context in online learning during pandemic. Corpus-based research is also considered as a broad approach to qualitative research or as a method for gathering qualitative data. more than 1 million sentences that connect creative words with writing. Broadly speaking, if we are looking for creative words, it will be related to writing.

Keywords: *Corpora Research, Creative Writing Context, Language Corpora*

INTRODUCTION

As we know, we are currently experiencing the Covid 19 pandemic era. This virus reportedly originated in Wuhan China. This pandemic has affected all areas of life, including education. The offline system that has been in use must be changed quickly with the online system. Online Learning encompasses a range of technologies such as the worldwide web, email, chat, new groups and texts, audio and video conferencing delivered over computer networks to impart education. (Dhull, 2017) Another opinion from Online learning is a form of distance learning or distance education, which has long been a part of the American education system, and it has become the largest sector of distance learning in recent years (Nguyen, 2015). From the explanation above, it can be shown that online learning involves several renewable technologies such as links to websites around the world, email, chat, new groups and texts, audio and video messages which are of course related to education and delivered via computer networks to provide additional

knowledge. education. Online learning has also long been a part of the American education system, and has become the biggest distance learning option in recent years.

Teachers, students and even parents are forced to change systems quickly. The changes can be seen in three aspects, namely teachers, students and parents. The first aspect is seen from a teacher must have a teaching strategy that is innovative, practical, and does not burden students. The second aspect seen from a student can be seen from the morning habits of having to be ready in front of their laptop or smartphone. And the third aspect is seen from the parents of students, as we know that parents of students are forced to follow the course of their children's learning. In the online learning process at home, we often find several problems such as lost networks, laptops overheating, and blackout.

From some of the explanations above, a teacher must have an innovative strategy for the learning process, especially in English subjects.

how a teacher should make students still creative in language. This study focuses on how the pre-service students' strategies in creative writing. Writing is very important to us as the communication's tool. It can create the idea, thought and feeling, as the tool for revealing the knowledge and life experience on writing language. (Widodo; & Lustiyantie, 2019).

The "ingredients" of creative writing that are differentially underlined in each of the domains cited above belong thematically and conceptually to six broad categories of six factors: (1) general knowledge and cognition, (2) creative cognition, (3) executive functioning, (4) motivation and other conative characteristics, (4) linguistic and literary, (6) psychomotor. (Barbot et al., 2012)

It can be concluded that there are six aspects of creative writing that are closely related to one another. (1) general knowledge and cognition, which includes intelligence, especially verbal intelligence and working memory. (2) creative cognition, creative writing requires originality, or the ability to generate unique ideas and selective combinations. (3) executive function, the function here is exemplified as planning and organizing ideas, which is the core of the writing process. (4) motivation and other conative characteristics, there are two types of motivation here, the first is intrinsic motivation that comes from within oneself and extrinsic motivation that comes from outside or motivation from others. (5) linguistics and literature, things that need to be considered are the ability to construct sentence structures and construct meaning using context; elaboration, detail; description, the use of words to evoke the reader's visualization and imagination. (6) psychomotor, the psychomotor factor

here is something related to muscle work and physical abilities.

There is another opinion which explains that the inclusion of creative writing in the language teaching practices is justified due to several reasons: First, creative writing aids language development at the level of grammar, vocabulary, and discourse. Second, creative writing fosters 'playfulness', which encourages learners to play creatively with the language, to explore the language and discover things not only about the language but about themselves (Kırkgöz, 2014). In conclusion, there are two reasons the inclusion of creative writing in language teaching practice is justified for several reasons: First, creative writing fosters language development at the grammar, vocabulary and discourse levels. Second, creative writing fosters 'fun', which encourages students to play creatively with language.

Research on creative writing or online learning has probably been done by many previous researchers. However, in this study researchers will find novelty in the form of English Corpora Research: The Meaning of Writing and Creative Contexts In Online Learning During Pandemic. The results of this study are expected to become a reference list for researchers who will develop creative writing, online learning and teaching strategies in this pandemic era. Finally, the researchers hope that the results of this study will be useful as a reference list for researchers who will develop creative writing, online learning and teaching strategies in this pandemic era, for teachers to become more knowledgeable about strategies in teaching creative writing during this pandemic.

There are several opinions regarding the linguistic corpus, the first of which is from (T McEnergy., 2012)

explained *Corpus linguistics is the study of language data on a large scale – the computer-aided analysis of very extensive collections of transcribed utterances or written texts.* As the opinion from (S Dash, 2010) *The uniqueness corpus linguistics lies in its way of using modern computer technology in collection of language data, methods used in processing language databases, techniques used in language data and information retrieval, and strategies used in application of these in all kinds language-related research and development activities.* Last opinion from (Keck, 2012) *Corpus linguistics is an area of applied linguistics that uses computer technology to analyze large collections of spoken and written texts, or corpora, which have been carefully designed to represent specific domains of language use, such as informal conversation or academic writing.*

It can be concluded that Corpus linguistics learns about language with the help of modern computer technology in language data collection. There is a collection of words that are explained extensively using the methods and techniques used in processing and developing database languages and the field of applied linguistics which analyzes large collections of oral texts and writing.

When talking about language corpora, there are several opinions from previous researchers. According to (Flowerdew, 2009) *In addition, the linguistic An important aspect related to creating corpora is the issue of copyright, especially if findings from a corpus will be distributed via a handout or published in any form. content of corpora is different from what is experienced by individuals in real life,*

many of them consisting largely of written language. It can be concluded that language corpora are one of the important aspects related to language corpora is a matter of copyright, especially if the findings from the corpus will be disseminated through handouts or published in any form.

Based on (S Dash, 2010) There are several important parts of the corpus, namely: 1) Quantity, must be large in size which contains a lot of data both in oral and written form. 2) Quality, all texts must be obtained from the samples of actual speech and writing. 3) Representation, it must include samples of various t, ex. 4) Simplicity contains plain text in a simple format. 5) Equality, the sample used in the corpus must be even. 6) Retrievability, for data, information, examples, and references must be easily taken from the corpus by end users. 7) Verifiability, Corpus must be open to any kind of empirical verification. 8) Augmentation, it must be increased regularly. 9) Documentation, the complete information of the components must be separated from the text itself.

Based on (Biber, D. Ripper, 2014) The corpus consists of four main characteristics, 1) The Corpus Approach is empirical, analyzing the actual patterns of language use in natural texts. 2) The Corpus Approach utilizes a large and principled collection of naturally occurring texts as the basis for analysis. 3) The Corpus Approach makes extensive use of computers for analysis. 4) The Corpus Approach depends on both quantitative and qualitative analytical techniques. According to Hunston in (Baker, 2010) The important distinction that many corpus linguists make is of two kinds is between the general corpora (sometimes called the reference) and the particular corpora.

METHOD

Based on the type of data, this research is a corpus-based research because the corpus data used is a text which is a sentence containing Indonesian idioms based on animal names. Corpus-based research is also considered as a broad approach to qualitative research or as a method for gathering qualitative data. The application used is english-corpora.org using IWeb. In conclusion, this research is a descriptive study. This study aims to describe, provide explanations on an ongoing basis, and accurately, with regard to data.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The researcher used is iWeb or The Intelligent Web-based Corpus. By using this corpus, the writer can see the meaning of the words with clearly. The word creative having a meaning as the ability or power to create, promoting construction or creation and having the power to bring into being.

The word of creative has synonyms are creative, imaginative, ingenious, innovative, inspired, inventive, original, productive and resourceful.

SYNONYMS (more)

original creative, imaginative, ingenious, innovative, inspired, inventive, original, productive, resourceful

The topics area from the word “creative” are:

TOPICS (more)

art, design, artist, creativity, designer, brand, digital, marketing, studio, writing, media, skill, client, writer, campaign, audience, music, film, student, agency

The followings are collocates made from the word ‘creative’

COLLOCATES (more)

NOUN writing, director, idea, process, art, design, thinking, solution

VERB flow, inspire, license, foster, nurture, collaborate, unleash, spark

ADJ innovative, fun, technical, critical, artistic, chief, talented, dynamic

ADV wonderfully, amazingly, wildly, endlessly, brilliantly, insanely, extraordinarily, artistically

The followings are clusters made from the word ‘creative’

CLUSTERS (more)

creative •	creative writing • creative director • creative process • creative ways • creative with • creative commons • creative ideas • creative team
• creative	get creative • more creative • for creative • in creative • most creative • with creative • very creative • to creative
creative ••	creative juices flowing • creative and innovative • creative director at • creative commons license • creative problem solving • creative solutions to • creative writing at • creative ideas for
•• creative	in the creative • in a creative • as a creative • to the creative • for the creative • with a creative • with the creative • on the creative
creative •••	creative ways to use • creative ways to make • creative and performing arts • creative in the kitchen • creative when it comes • creative ways to get • creative and critical thinking • creative as you want
••• creative	come up with creative • you can get creative • part of the creative • have to get creative • have to be creative • need to be creative • a little more creative • looking for a creative

WEBSITES / VIRTUAL CORPORA (more)

makethunder.com • yieldmanager.com • spongecell.com • richmediagallery.com • ifyoucouldjobs.com • creativecommons.org.au • creativeassociatesinternational.com • creativeniche.com • creativespaces.net.au • creativesomething.net •

1	about.me	theatre, history and politics. I also have an MA (MSc) in Creative Writing from the University of Edinburgh, which I received in 2012 with distinction.
2	teamworkonline.com	brainstorming sessions for upcoming events and campaign qwx30052 # A Bachelors Degree in journalism, creative writing , communications or a related discipline. # At least two years of writing
3	district112.org	engineering, tv production, medicine, finance, IT security, real estate, creative writing , law and education. This opportunity encourages students to think about life choices
4	davidson.edu	area(s) of interest below. # If you would like to apply for the Cornwell Creative Writing Scholarship, a Music Scholarship, or the Pepper Visual Art Scholarship, do
5	vhslearning.org	1537801 qwx69871 Creative Writing # Syllabus qwx69877 # The semester will begin with thought, reading, on-line
6	sandiegounified.org	least one of the following arts disciplines: Dance, Dramatic Arts, Music, Creative Writing , and/or Visual/Media Arts. Special Education Audition Policy for SCPA # Modifications
7	choosechicago.com	teaches piano at Oak Park's Steckman School of Music and has an MA in Creative Writing from the University of Illinois at Chicago. When she's not working,
8	cincinnati library.org	and knowledge to do something like that? You'd probably have to be a creative writing teacher and also have been writing for over ten years. In fact,
9	youngwriters.co.uk	His poems for children appear in more than 200 anthologies. # Roger has taught creative writing for adults at the University of Sussex and is currently working with Roehampton University
10	vfs.edu	used to read and write a lot. I seriously considered pursuing a degree in Creative Writing at some point, but decided that it was better suited as a hobby
11	neabigread.org	, family, and the community to celebrate The Big Write, the librarys annual creative writing contest. Refreshments will be served and the winners will have the opportunity to
12	pernillesripp.com	challenge would be and looked forward to writing them. - We would also share creative writing pieces from class, create diaries of work we did, and share our
13	alexandrafranzen.com	" can lift someones spirits for the entire day. # Start and finish a creative writing project, just because it feels good. # If you want to.

14	fords.org	of a person who was present at the assassination. It blends literacy skills and creative writing with significant historic content, and the results have been astonishing. # I
15	usabaseball.com	's degree in English from Detroit in 1973, a Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing from UNCG in 1977 and a Master of Arts in English from Ohio State
16	nathanbarry.com	, readers expect a regular post but I don't believe scheduling them to force creative writing is the correct answer for most blogs. # Definitely a very interesting technique
17	archetypes.com	the state of California. Now, in- 2015, he is- retired from teaching creative writing at the University of California, Riverside and is now a visiting professor in
18	evilspeculator.com	and out of trouble for a while. qwx61777 # Excellent analysis as well as creative writing . If I might criticize one thing, the sentence structure-J/K. As you
19	swarthmore.edu	event. You can complete this assignment as an essay, as an exercise in creative writing , or in a multimedia form, but you should find some way to
20	writersdigest.com	for over 13 years before I started writing. My degree isn't in English or Creative Writing , therefore I am relearning everything. I love articles such as these,

CONCLUSIONS

Basically, creative writing is a writing activity that is oriented to the process or way of producing the writing, not just the result of the writing. Meanwhile, corpus linguistics is the study of language based on the large collection of "real life" language uses stored in the corpora (or corpus) - computerized databases created for linguistic research. This is also known as a corpus based study. The results of this study found that creative words are closely related to writing. Some of the examples found on the IWeb page found english-corpus.org. Found more than 1 million sentences that connect creative words with writing. Broadly speaking, if we are looking for creative words, it will be related to writing. Suggestions for researchers who want to determine about corpus research are expected to

add more supportive theories, applications and methods to corpus research.

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